

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 5, 2007

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 10, 2007

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2007–08 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1471

**Introduced by Assembly Member Feuer
(Principal coauthor: Assembly Member DeSaulnier)**

February 23, 2007

An act to amend Section 12126 of the Penal Code, relating to firearms.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1471, as amended, Feuer. Firearms: microstamping.

Existing law defines unsafe handguns as failing to pass certain tests, or lacking certain features, as specified.

This bill, the Crime Gun Identification Act of 2007, would, commencing January 1, 2010, expand the definition of ~~unsafe handgun~~ “*unsafe handgun*” to include semiautomatic pistols that are not designed and equipped with a microscopic array of characters that identify the make, model, and serial number of the pistol, etched in 2 or more places on the interior surface or internal working parts of the pistol, and that are transferred by imprinting on each cartridge case when the firearm is fired. *Those provisions would be subject to specified certification procedures by the Department of Justice regarding the use of that technology.*

By expanding the definition of “unsafe handgun,” the manufacture, sale, and other specified transfer of which is a crime, this bill would expand the scope of an existing crime, and thereby impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.

State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. This act shall be known, and may be cited as, the
2 Crime Gun Identification Act of 2007.

3 SEC. 2. Section 12126 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

4 12126. As used in this chapter, “unsafe handgun” means any
5 pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon
6 the person, as defined in subdivision (a) of Section 12001, for
7 which any of the following is true:

8 (a) For a revolver:

9 (1) It does not have a safety device that, either automatically in
10 the case of a double-action firing mechanism, or by manual
11 operation in the case of a single-action firing mechanism, causes
12 the hammer to retract to a point where the firing pin does not rest
13 upon the primer of the cartridge.

14 (2) It does not meet the firing requirement for handguns pursuant
15 to Section 12127.

16 (3) It does not meet the drop safety requirement for handguns
17 pursuant to Section 12128.

18 (b) For a pistol:

19 (1) It does not have a positive manually operated safety device,
20 as determined by standards relating to imported guns promulgated
21 by the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms.

22 (2) It does not meet the firing requirement for handguns pursuant
23 to Section 12127.

24 (3) It does not meet the drop safety requirement for handguns
25 pursuant to Section 12128.

26 (4) Commencing January 1, 2006, for a center fire
27 semiautomatic pistol that is not already listed on the roster pursuant
28 to Section 12131, it does not have either a chamber load indicator,
29 or a magazine disconnect mechanism.

1 (5) Commencing January 1, 2007, for all center fire
2 semiautomatic pistols that are not already listed on the roster
3 pursuant to Section 12131, it does not have both a chamber load
4 indicator and if it has a detachable magazine, a magazine
5 disconnect mechanism.

6 (6) Commencing January 1, 2006, for all rimfire semiautomatic
7 pistols that are not already listed on the roster pursuant to Section
8 12131, it does not have a magazine disconnect mechanism, if it
9 has a detachable magazine.

10 (7) Commencing January 1, 2010, for all semiautomatic pistols
11 that are not already listed on the roster pursuant to Section 12131,
12 it is not designed and equipped with a microscopic array of
13 characters that identify the make, model, and serial number of the
14 pistol, etched or otherwise imprinted in two or more places on the
15 interior surface or internal working parts of the pistol, and that are
16 transferred by imprinting on each cartridge case when the firearm
17 is fired, *provided that the Department of Justice certifies that the*
18 *technology used to create the imprint is available to more than*
19 *one manufacturer unencumbered by any patent restrictions. The*
20 *Attorney General may also approve a method of equal or greater*
21 *reliability and effectiveness in identifying the specific serial number*
22 *of a firearm from spent cartridge casings discharged by that*
23 *firearm than that which is set forth in this paragraph, to be*
24 *thereafter required as otherwise set forth by this paragraph where*
25 *the Attorney General certifies that this new method is also*
26 *unencumbered by any patent restrictions. Approval by the Attorney*
27 *General shall include notice of that fact via regulations adopted*
28 *by the Attorney General for purposes of implementing that method*
29 *for purposes of this paragraph.*

30 (c) As used in this section, a “chamber load indicator” means
31 a device that plainly indicates that a cartridge is in the firing
32 chamber. A device satisfies this definition if it is readily visible,
33 has incorporated or adjacent explanatory text or graphics, or both,
34 and is designed and intended to indicate to a reasonably foreseeable
35 adult user of the pistol, without requiring the user to refer to a
36 user’s manual or any other resource other than the pistol itself,
37 whether a cartridge is in the firing chamber.

38 (d) As used in this section, a “magazine disconnect mechanism”
39 means a mechanism that prevents a semiautomatic pistol that has
40 a detachable magazine from operating to strike the primer of

1 ammunition in the firing chamber when a detachable magazine is
2 not inserted in the semiautomatic pistol.

3 (e) As used in this section, a “semiautomatic pistol” means a
4 pistol, as defined in subdivision (a) of Section 12001, the operating
5 mode of which uses the energy of the explosive in a fixed cartridge
6 to extract a fired cartridge and chamber a fresh cartridge with each
7 single pull of the trigger.

8 SEC. 3. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
9 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
10 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
11 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
12 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
13 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
14 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
15 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
16 Constitution.